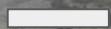




TIEPOINT



# Situational awareness by drone

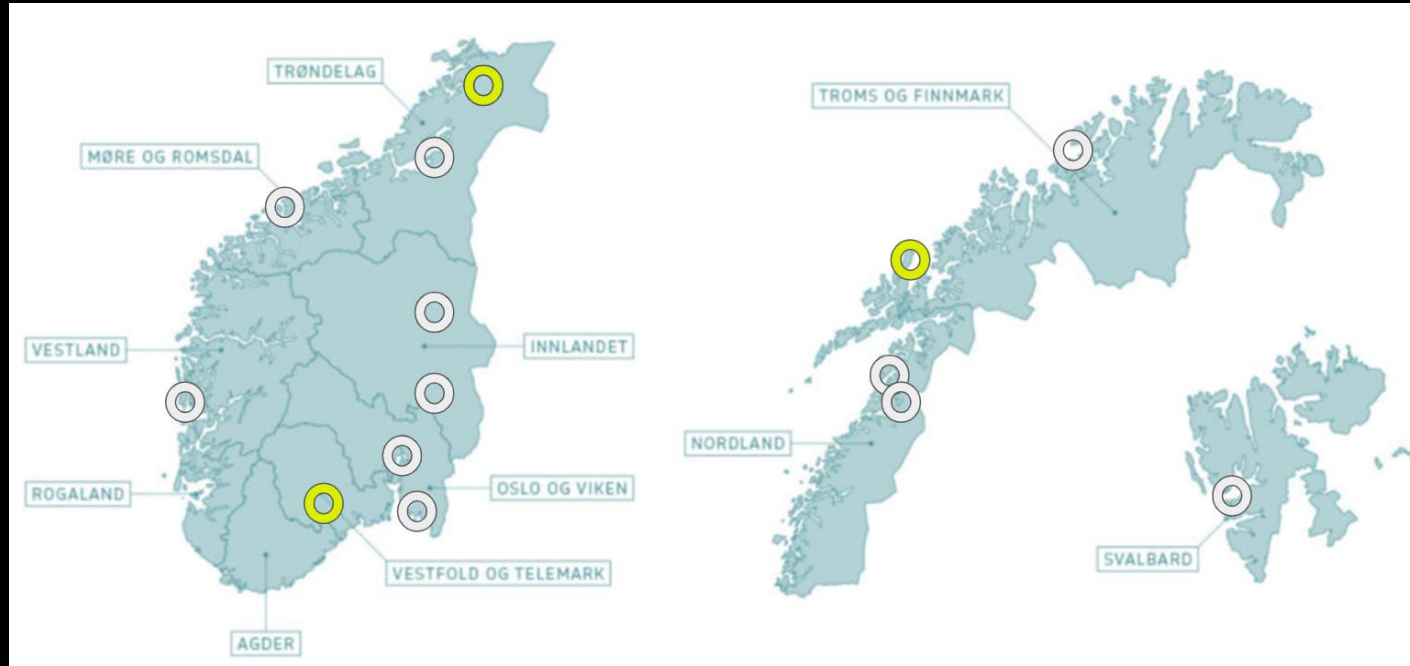
Before/after the quick clay landslide Gjerdrum, Norway

Nicholas C. Newhouse - CTO, Special Ops Pilot



**TIEPOINT**

# Unmanned Operating Basis in Norway



# Gjerdrum Quick Clay Landslide

## GJERDUM NORWAY LANDSLIDE RESCUE OPERATION IN NUMBERS



**2** square  
kilometer  
area



**31** homes  
buried



**1,000**  
people evacuated



**-23°** coldest  
temp



**7** drones in  
action



**570**  
firefighter  
drone missions



**230**  
hours of airtime



**13**  
people  
rescued



TIEPOINT

# Quick Clay Properties



Intact Quick Clay



Collapsed Clay Particles



Remolded Quick Clay



Remolded Quick Clay  
Strengthened by Salt





AUTO VIC SPA 117 AUTO 158  
UTC+1.0 & AUTO DFLT AUTO

LR WH

16

00-  
-01-  
-02-  
-03-  
-04-

N : LOW - DISARM

ACFT

05 06 07 08 09

58 FT

OFF NONE

MAP TGT

30.12.2020



# First Mapping

18:54



30.12.2020



# Tango1 Drone - Grid Flying



30.12.2020

# Tango2 Drone - Manuell Flying

19:50





First Map - IP

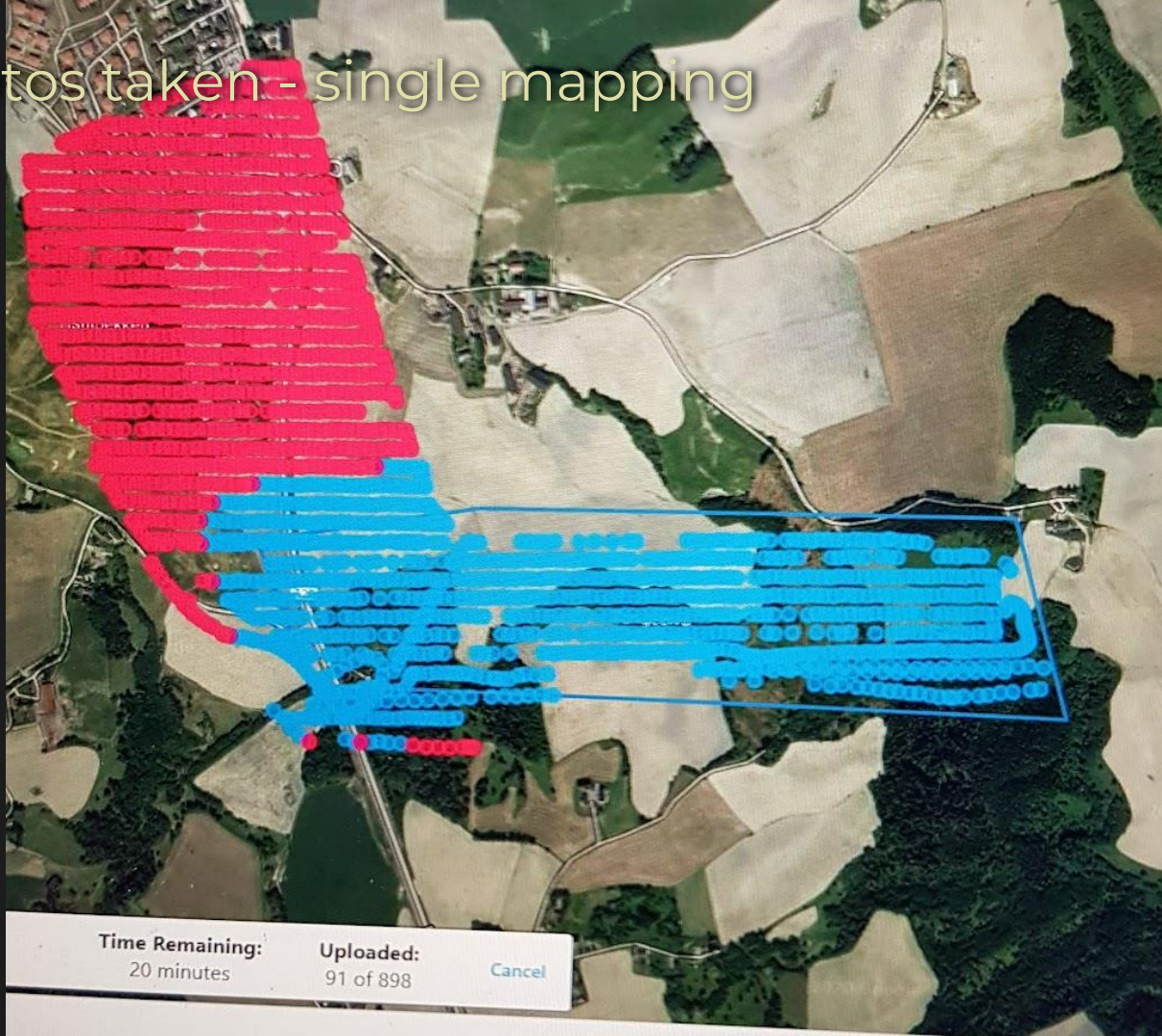
21:45



30.12.2020

20m  
100 ft

# Photos taken - single mapping



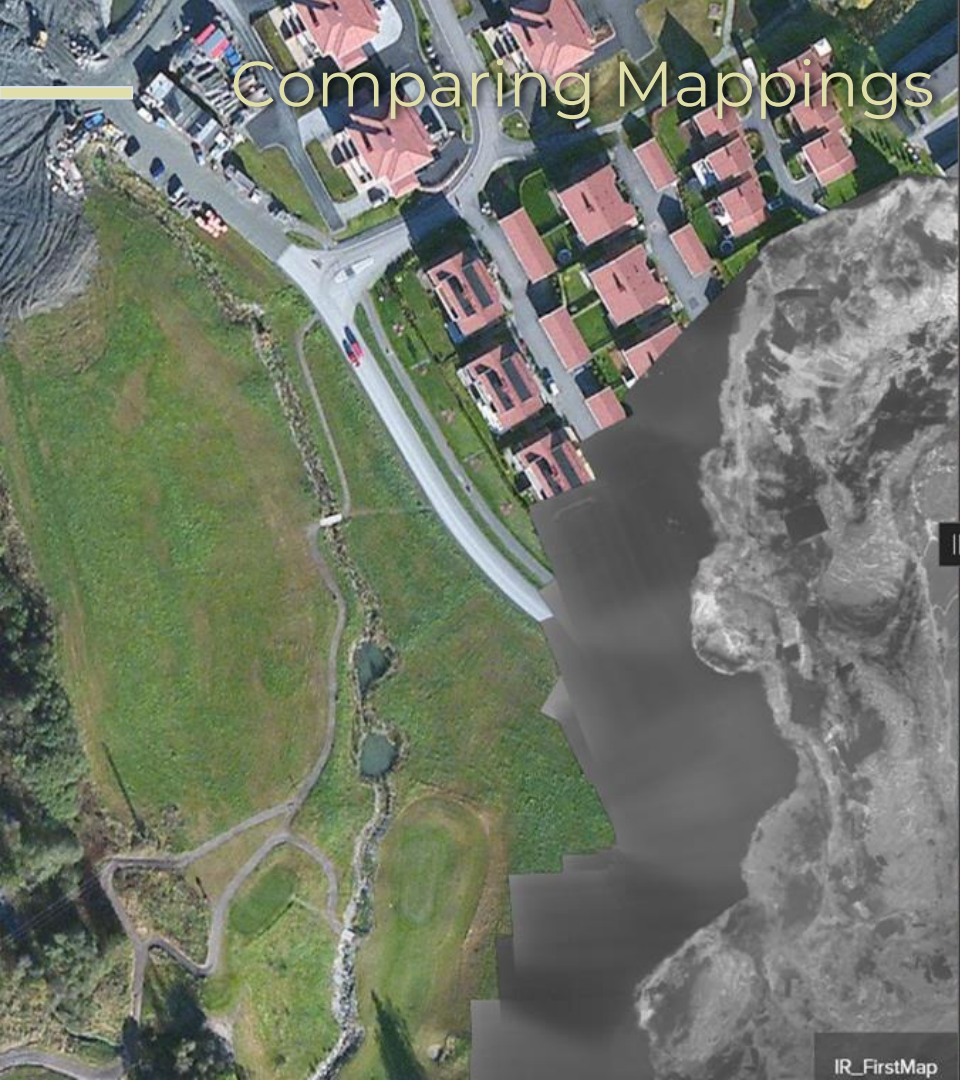
Time Remaining:  
20 minutes

Uploaded:  
91 of 898

Cancel



# Comparing Mappings



IR\_FirstMap



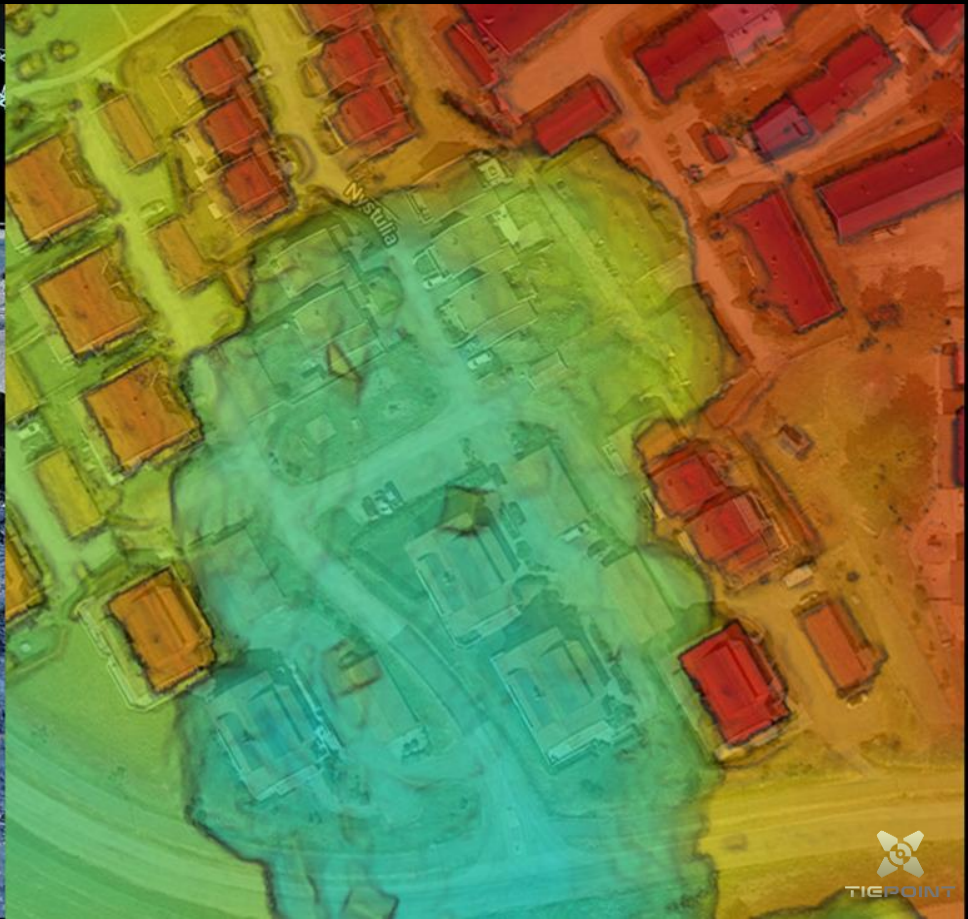
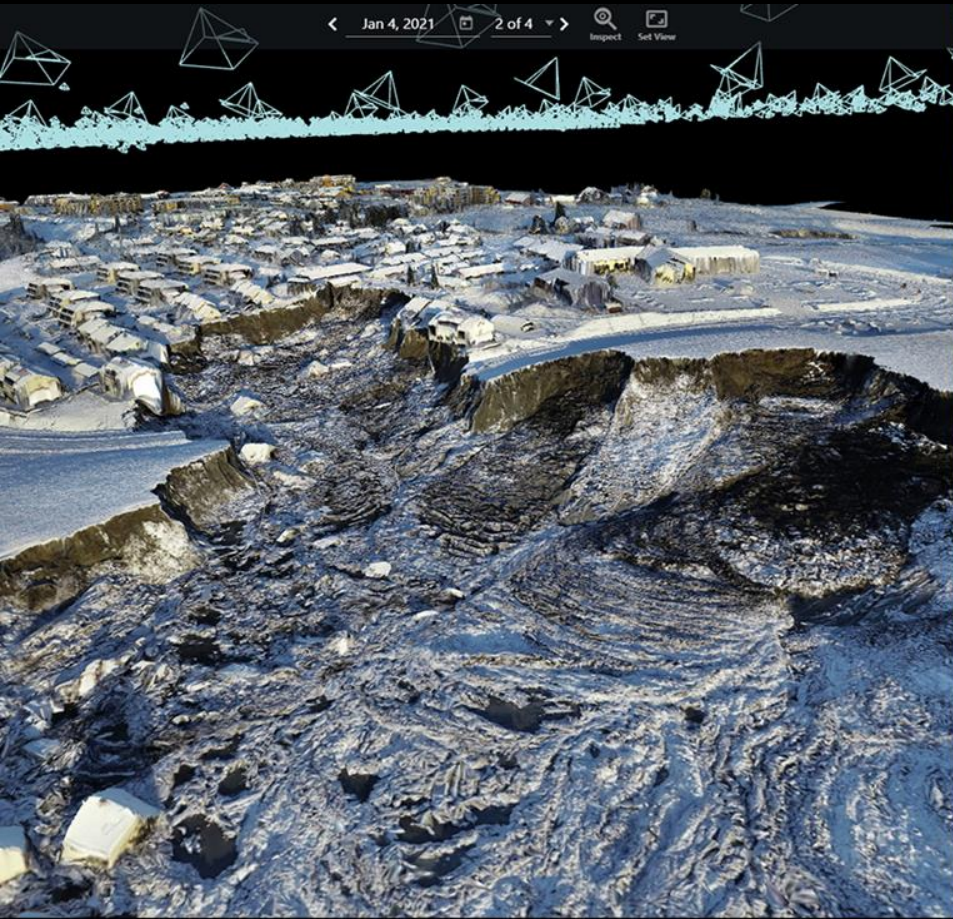
EO\_RaskOversiktHele







# 3D Terrain model from drone orthophoto





# The 2D maps







Leguan bridge



Road of styrofoam mats

# Precision - georeferencing of the maps

## Ground Control Points

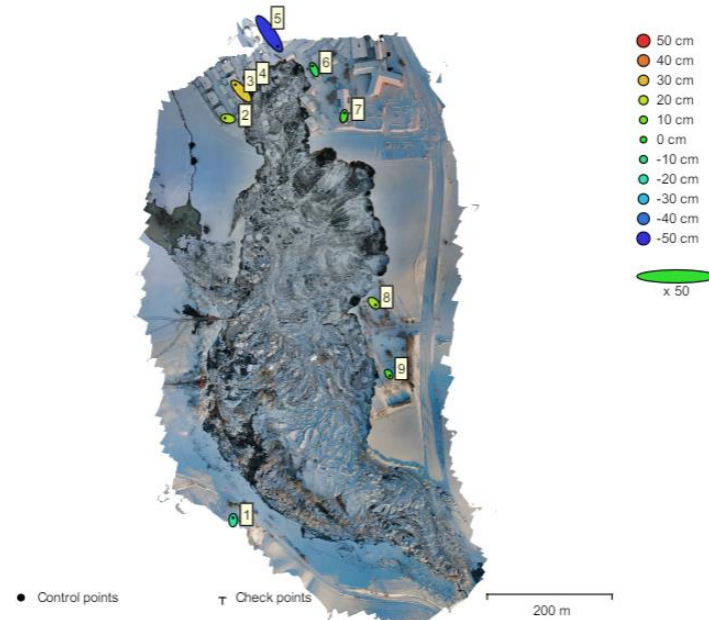


Fig. 4. GCP locations and error estimates.

Z error is represented by ellipse color. X,Y errors are represented by ellipse shape.  
Estimated GCP locations are marked with a dot or crossing.

Count	X error (cm)	Y error (cm)	Z error (cm)	XY error (cm)	Total (cm)
9	24.0234	32.6051	21.5376	40.4996	45.8703



What have we learned?



# What have we learned?

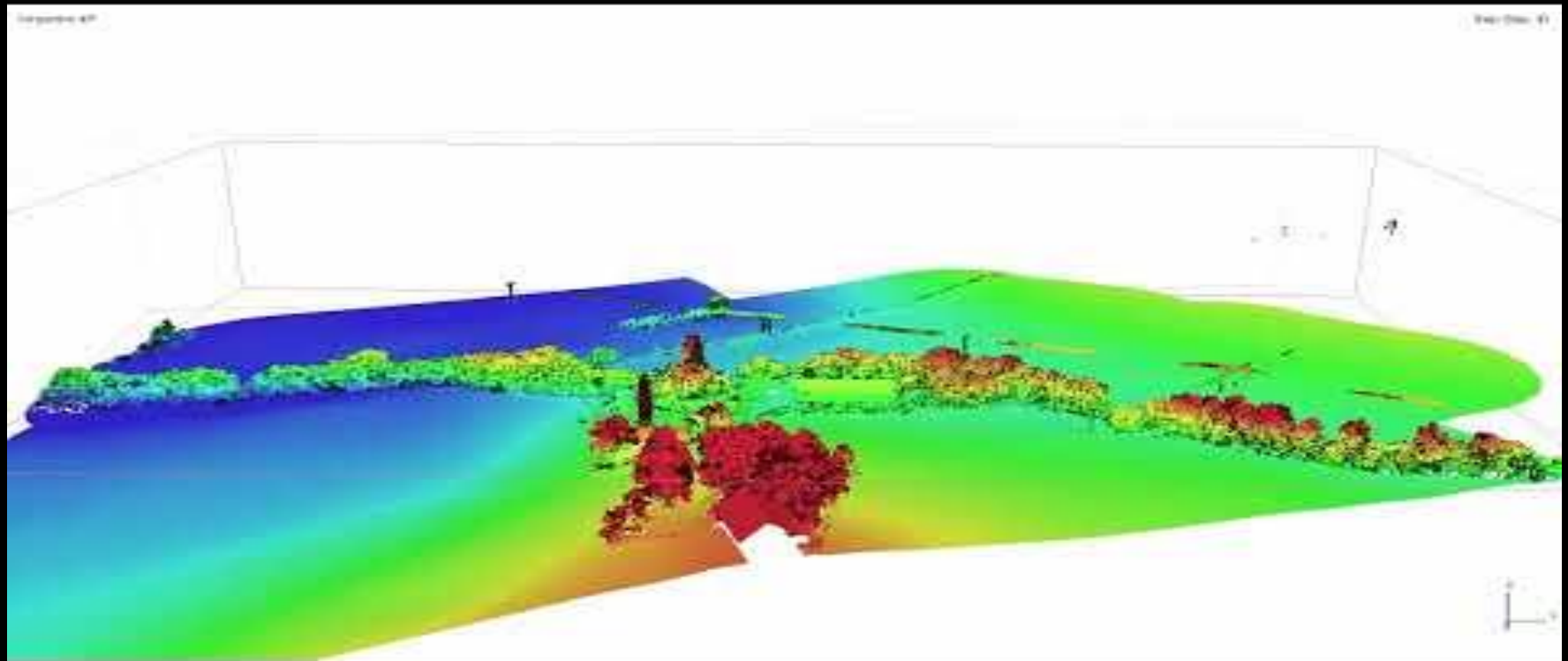
- Mapping is becoming a part of emergency response
- Initiative to fly manned and unmanned aircraft together
- Integration of UAV mapping within Norwegian 110 centres (112 centres)
- Creating an Incident Commander for Drones and ATC



# Speed vs results - Single Shot



# Speed vs results LiDAR





# Manned and unmanned aircraft

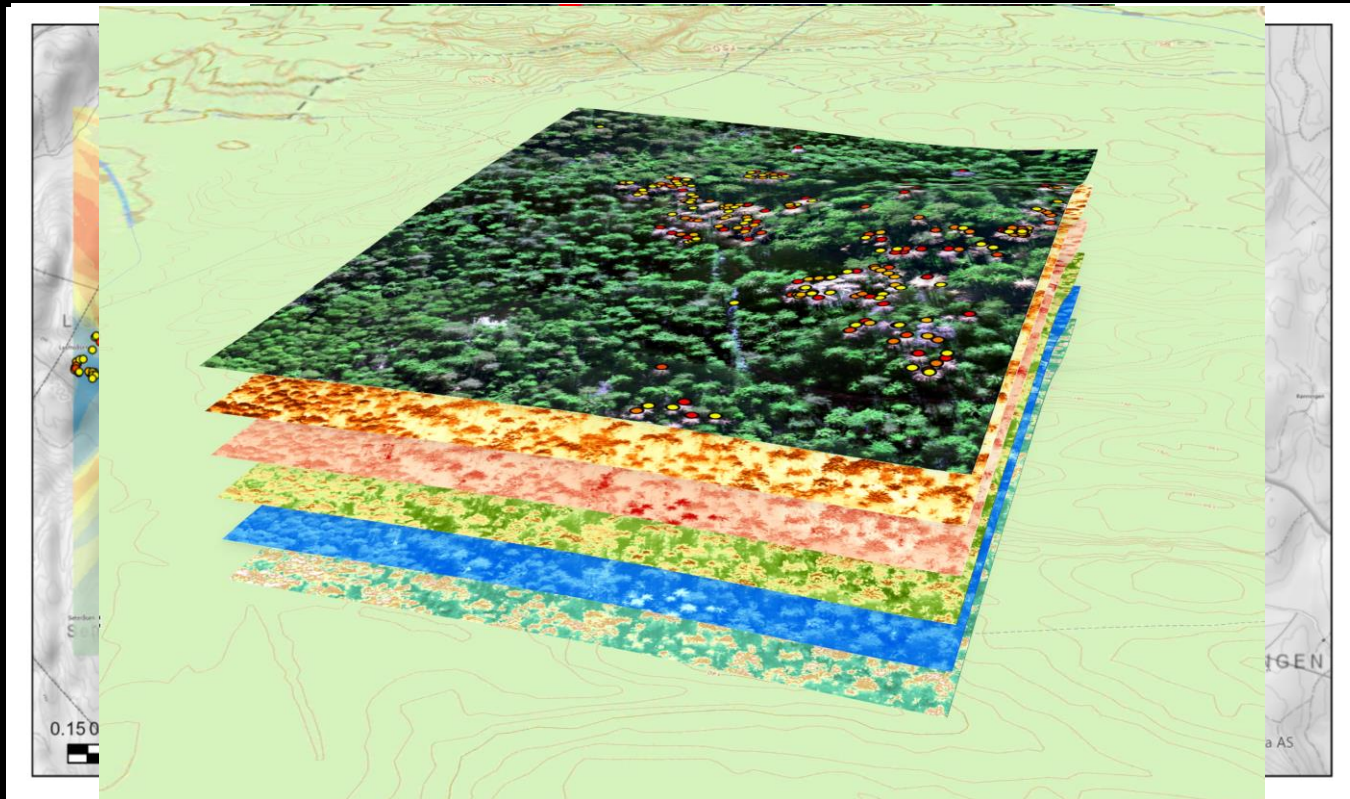


# Manned and unmanned aircraft





# Forest fires and Ai



# Ai at sea





# Use of Ai

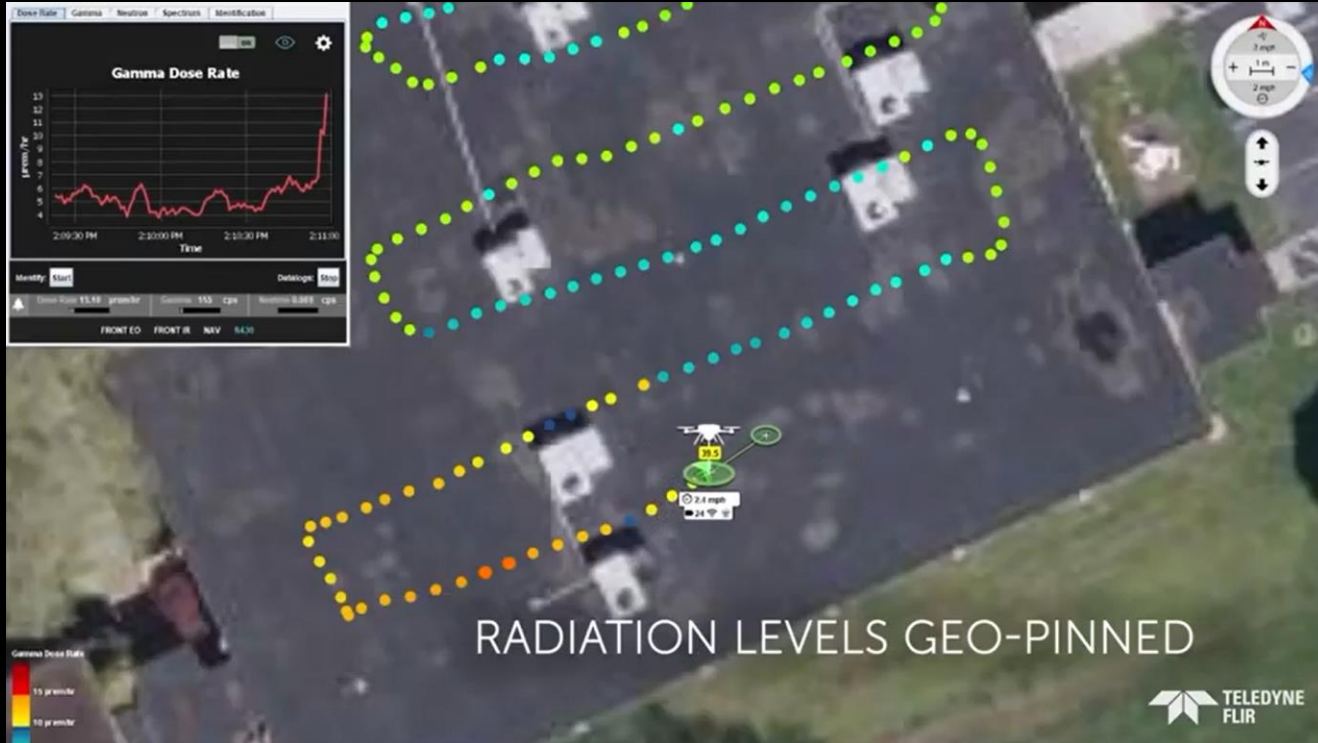


# Integrations – CBRNE Units and drone





# CBRNE - Mapping



# A find in the rubble







**TIEPOINT**